20 May 2020

Mr. António Guterres Secretary-General United Nations New York, NY 10017

Dr. Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus Director-General The World Health Organization Geneva, Switzerland

Subject: Civil society letter in support of the United Nations and the World Health Organization

Dear Excellencies,

We are writing to register our outrage at Acting USAID Administrator John Barsa's letter to UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres demanding the UN remove reference to "sexual and reproductive health" from the Global Humanitarian Response Plan's (HRP) guidance on COVID-19. The removal of this wording is not symbolic--it will have a detrimental impact on people who need and rely on sexual and reproductive health services. We are deeply concerned about the health and human rights impact of this request, which comes at the same time the U.S. Government is attacking the WHO and threatening to freeze funding in the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to have far-reaching effects across the world, with disproportionate impacts on women, girls and gender non-conforming people, particularly from marginalized populations. Access to essential sexual and reproductive health services, including contraception, abortion, diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmitted infections and reproductive cancers, HIV diagnosis and treatment, gender-affirming care, and maternity care, remains imperative during the COVID-19 health emergency. It is, in fact, a matter of life and death. UNFPA estimates that 47 million women in 114 low- and middle-income countries will be unable to use modern contraceptives if the average lockdown, or COVID-19-related disruption, continues for six months with major disruptions to services. These interruptions in access to services are anticipated to result in as many as seven million unintended pregnancies, further increasing the need for abortion services and quality maternity care. Furthermore, even the least severe models indicate a reduction in essential interventions could result in thousands of additional maternal and child deaths.

Emerging evidence from numerous countries demonstrates that demand for these services continues and has even increased during the pandemic. Yet, that access is now being disrupted

by government directives including quarantines and limits on movement, pressures on health systems and workers, closures of health facilities, commodity stock outs, interruptions in global supply chains, and people's fears about going to clinics because of the potential risks of exposure and stigmatisation. Limited access to health care in many low- and middle-income countries is exacerbated by existing U.S. policies, like the Global Gag Rule and the defunding of UNFPA, which have damaged health systems by forcing clinic closures, fragmenting the provision of care, and reducing access to the full range of reproductive health services including abortion, contraception, and access to HIV testing and treatment, among others.

In a number of countries, including the U.S., governments have taken actions to restrict SRHR services and particularly abortion care, using COVID as a pretext. Meanwhile, long-standing violations of sexual and reproductive rights continue, particularly among marginalized communities, like discriminatory national and international policies and laws and denial of access to comprehensive, quality information and services.

Evidence also reveals that the COVID-19 crisis is contributing to alarming increases in sexual and gender-based violence, particularly intimate partner violence, around the world. In countries experiencing lockdowns and restrictions on movement, women and girls who are trapped in violent situations are facing challenges accessing the critical services they need. This crisis is expected to set back the global response to gender-based violence significantly, with as many as 31 million more women experiencing violence as a result. The link between violence and poor sexual and reproductive health outcomes is well established.

Finally, the women and girls who are the front lines of COVID-19 responses, including those who provide essential sexual and reproductive health care, continue to lack the personal protective equipment, financial support, and social protection they need. Globally women comprise 98% of nurses and the majority of unpaid caregivers, whose work is valued at nearly 1.3 trillion USD a year. Gender equity in the health and social workforce is critical to having strong, resilient health systems and ensuring access to quality care for all people.

The United Nations and especially WHO have played a timely, crucial role in the multilateral response, providing science-based guidance to countries, coordinating financial and technical assistance, and supporting critical research efforts. The role of the UN and WHO in addressing COVID-19 has been essential in helping countries respond quickly to the pandemic and put in place measures that support the fulfillment of the right to health for all as agreed in the WHO's Constitution. Especially at this critical time, both WHO's specific work and the overarching work of the UN and its HRP must be protected and fully supported, to avoid an even bigger escalation of the pandemic.

The HRP is right to provide guidance to countries that access to comprehensive sexual and reproductive health services must be prioritized and is essential. In fact, it would be a serious breach of human rights, including the right to life, the right to equality, and the right to health,

and contradict all available evidence, if it did not. Past experience with health emergencies shows that if governments fail to ensure access to these critical, time-sensitive services, increases in unsafe abortion and maternal mortality are the unavoidable result.

Governments have agreed for more than 25 years that ensuring universal access to sexual and reproductive health services, including abortion services, and protecting reproductive rights, are both public health and human rights imperatives. The U.S. government's cynical claims that these services are not essential and are "widely contested" contradicts sound public health approaches, accepted human rights principles, and data on the demand for these services, including in times of crisis. Governments around the world continue to take action to protect and expand access to comprehensive sexual and reproductive health care, including abortion. The joint statement from 58 countries on *Protecting Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights and Promoting Gender-responsiveness in the COVID-19 crisis*, issued on May 6, 2020 demonstrates that support.

Acting Administrator Barsa's demand that the UN remove reference to "sexual and reproductive health" from the Global HRP flies in the face of an evidence-based response to the COVID-19 pandemic. The Trump Administration is using the current crisis to advance its unscientific, antihuman rights agenda, and to pursue an extreme ideology that has become the hallmark of its vision of U.S. foreign policy. The UN and WHO must reject these efforts and continue to promote a response to COVID-19 that upholds long standing commitments to health, human rights, and gender equality.

Please consider this letter as the strongest possible expression of support for the continued work and global leadership of the UN and WHO during this pandemic, and for the continued stalwart commitment to the health and human rights of all women, girls and gender non-conforming people around the world.

Signed by the following organizations and individuals

Organizations:

Abortion Rights Campaign

Abortion Rights Coalition of Canada

Abortion Support Network

Access Chapter 2

Act Church of Sweden

Action Group for Health, Human Rights, HIVand AIDS AGHA

Action Works Nepal

Advocates for Youth

African Alliance

African Women's Development and Communication Network - FEMNET

Aid Access

AIDOS - Italian Association for Women in Development

AIHMS-Global

Akina Mama wa Afrika

Aliansi Remaja Independen

Alianza por la Solidaridad

Alliance for Choice

American Humanist Association

American Jewish World Service

American Society for Reproductive Medicine

AMICA e.V. Germany

Amnesty International

Anna Nordstrand

ARC Donegal

ARROW

Ärzte der Welt

ASFAMM

Asia Pacific Alliance for SRHR

ASOCIACIÓN AMAR C

Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID)

Association of Women of Southern Europe (AFEM)

Association pour les victimes du monde

Association Tunisienne des Femmes Démocrates

Associatioon Suisse des droits des femmes ADF-SVF

Atria - Institute for Gender Equality and Women's History

AVAC

AYNI DESARROLLO

Bangladesh Model Youth Parliament (Protiki Jubo Sangshad)

BEFA Women And Child Care Foundation

BEITY

BOHA

Brook

Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network

Catholics for Choice

Catholics for Choice Board Of Directors

Católicas por el Derecho a Decidir - Colombia

Católicas por el Derecho a Decidir Perú

CDD Argentina

Center for Women's Global Leadership

Center Women and Modern World

Centre for Feminist Foreign Policy

Centro de Derechos de Mujeres

Centro de Promoción y Defensa de los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos - PROMSEX

CHANGE (Center for Health and Gender Equity)

CHOICE for Youth & Sexuality

CLACAI, CONSORCIO LATINOAMERICANO CONTRA EL ABORTO INSEGURO

Coalition of African Lesbians

Colectiva Dignas Hijas

Colectiva por la Libre Información para las Mujeres

Communication For Action and Results Uganda

Create2030

Damj for justice and equality

Danish Family Planning Association

DAWN (Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era)

Dictirs for Choice(UK)

Disciples Justice Action Network (DJAN)

DKT International

DKT WomanCare Global

DKTWomancare

Doctors for Choice Germany

Doctors for Choice Malta

Doctors for Choice(UK)

DSW (Deutsche Stiftung Weltbevölkerung)

DUSHTHA SHASTHYA KENDRA (DSK), Bangladesh.

EELV

ELA - Equipo Latinoamericano de Justicia y Género

Elige Red de Jovenes por los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos A.C.

EnGen Collaborative

Entre Nosotras

Equality Rights Alliance

Equidad de Género, Ciudadanía, Trabajo y Familia

Eurasian Women's Network on AIDS

Family Planning Association of Bangladesh (FPAB)

Family Planning NSW

FEDERACIÓN PLANIFICACIÓN FAMILIAR ESTATAL

Federation International of Gynecology and Obstetrics

Feminist Legue

Feminist Task Force

Fiji Women's Rights Movement

FOKUS - Forum for Women and Development

Foundation le Grand Cru

Frontline AIDS

Fundación Arcoiris por el respeto a la diversidad sexual.

Fundación El Churo

Fundacion Orientame

Fundacion para Estudio e Investigacion de la Mujer

Gatef orginzation

Gestos - HIV, Communication and Gender

Global Fund for Women

Global Justice Center

Global Justice Institute, Metropolitan Community Churches

Global Law Enforcement and Public Health Association

Global Network of Sex Work Projects (NSWP)

GLSEN

Groupe TAWHIDA BEN CHEIKH and RAWSA MENANA

Grupo de Información en Reproducción Elegida (Mexico)

Guttmacher Institute

Gynuity Health Projects

Habitat Mujer Salud

Health GAP

Heartland Alliance International

HELP Resources (NGO)

Here NI

HIV & AIDS Legal Clinic Ontario

HIV Justice Network

HIV Modernization Movement Indiana

Human Rights Watch

Humanists UK

In Our Own Voice: National Black Women's Reproductive Justice Agenda

Initiative mawjoudin pour l'égalité

Initiatives des Femmes en Situations Difficiles pour le Développement Durable et Intégré,

IFESIDDI Intégré, IF

INPPARES

interACT: Advocates for Intersex Youth

International Alliance of Women

International Campaign for Women's Right to Safe Abortion

International Center for Poverty Alleviation and Sustainable Development -CENPAD

International Center for Research on Women (ICRW)

International Child Development Initiatives

International Confederation of Midwives

International Network of Women Engineers and Scientists

International Planned Parenthood Federation

International Service for Human Rights

International Women's Health Coalition

International Women's Athropology Conference

International Women's Development Agency (IWDA)

International Youth Council (IYC MOROCCO)

International Youth Council Morocco

Ipas

Ipas CAM

IRDANA

Japanese Organization for International Cooperation in Family Planning (JOICFP)

JAWW

Ke Nako Mental Health Foundation

KeM Consulting

KENYA SEX WORKERS ALLIANCE (KESWA)

L' Assciacio de Drets Sexuals i Reproductius

La Clara

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Latin American and Caribbean Womens Health Network

Lawyers for Choice (UK)

Le Planning Familial FRANCE

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LUNA CRECIENTE

MÄN

Marie Stopes International

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Maternity Worldwide

Médecins du Monde France

Medical IMPACT

Men Against Violence

MenEngage Alliance

Mercy Corps

Milieudefensie

Moluccan Council of Women

MPact Global Action for Gay Men's Health & Rights

MUJER Y SALUD EN URUGUAY - MYSU

#nandenaino project

NARAL Pro-Choice America

National Abortion Federation

National Alliance for Maternal Health and Human Rights (NAMHHR)

National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Club-NYC

National Organizatoin for Women

Nederlands burger

Nga Kaiawhina o Wai 262

Nigerian Women Agro Allied Farmers Association

Not Without Black Women

Nyale Institute for Sexual and Reproductive Health Governance

Ob- GYN Residency University of Puerto Rico

Ohio Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice

Organización de Trabajadoras Sexuales

OutRight Action International

Oxfam America

PA Religious Coalition for Reproductive Justice

PAI

Pan African Positive Women's Coalition-Zimbabwe

PaRiter

Partners in Sexual Health

PHD Group

Plan International

Plan UK Consultant

Planned Parenthood Federation of America

Population Connection Action Fund

Population Council

Population Foundation of India

Population Institute

Population Services and Training Center

Positive Women

Positive Women's Network - USA

Presbyterians Affirming Reproductive Options (PARO)

Pro Choice Germany

PRO Global/Pensioners without Borders

Promundo-US

Red Chilena de Profesionales por el Derecho a Decidir

Red Colombiana de Mujeres por los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos, Regional Medellín (Colombia)

REDAAS

REDAAS - Red de Acceso al Aborto Seguro Argentina

Regional Centre for International Development Cooperation (RCIDC)

Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice

Reproductive Health Training Center of Moldova, Regional Sexual & Reproductive Health and

Rights Coalition

Restless Development

RESURJ

RFSL

RFSU/IPPF Sweden

Rutgers

Safe Abortion Action Fund

Salamander Trust

Sama Resource Group for Women and Health

Samsara

Secretariado Internacional de Pueblos Indigenas para la Sexualidad, los derechos humanos y

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SecurityWomen

Sero Project, Inc.

Sex og Politikk

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She Decides

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Soroptimist International

Southern Africa Litigation Centre

Space Allies

Stretchers Youth Organization

Sukaar Welfare Organization

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The WiseUp Initiative for Good Health and Community Development

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Women Deliver

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Women Enabled International

Women First Digital

Women Health Protection

Women in Global Health

Women on waves

Women on web

Women's Link Worldwide

Women's Alliance for Theology, Ethics, and Ritual (WATER)

Women's Environment and Development Organization

Women's Global Network Network for Reproductive Rights

Women's Health in Women's Hands Community Health Centre

Women's Major Group

Women's Refugee Commission

Women's Rights Foundation

Women's Support and Information Centre

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